

Sustainability From a Social Security Context

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"Your Retirement Companion"



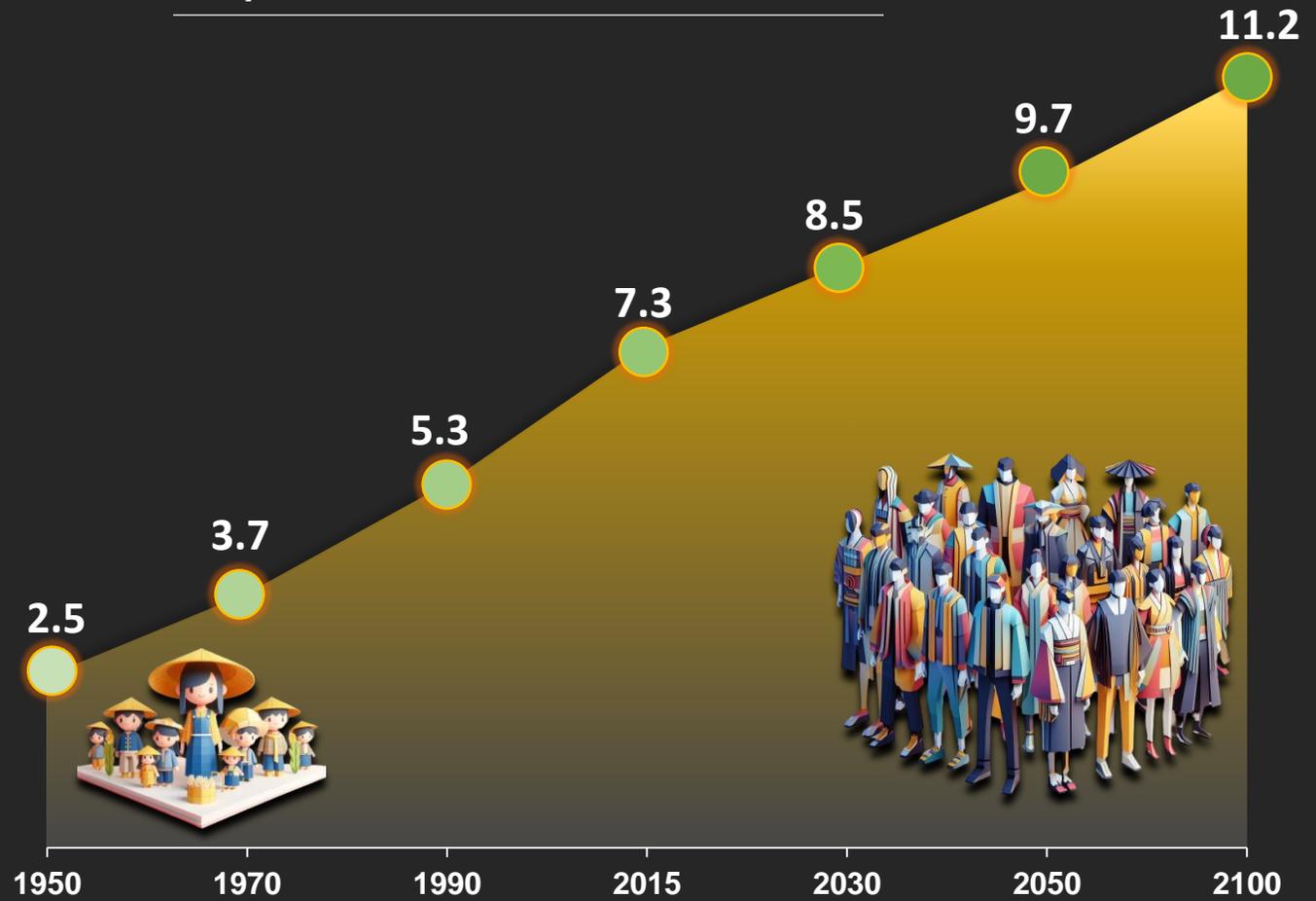
How does Sustainability fit in Social Security?



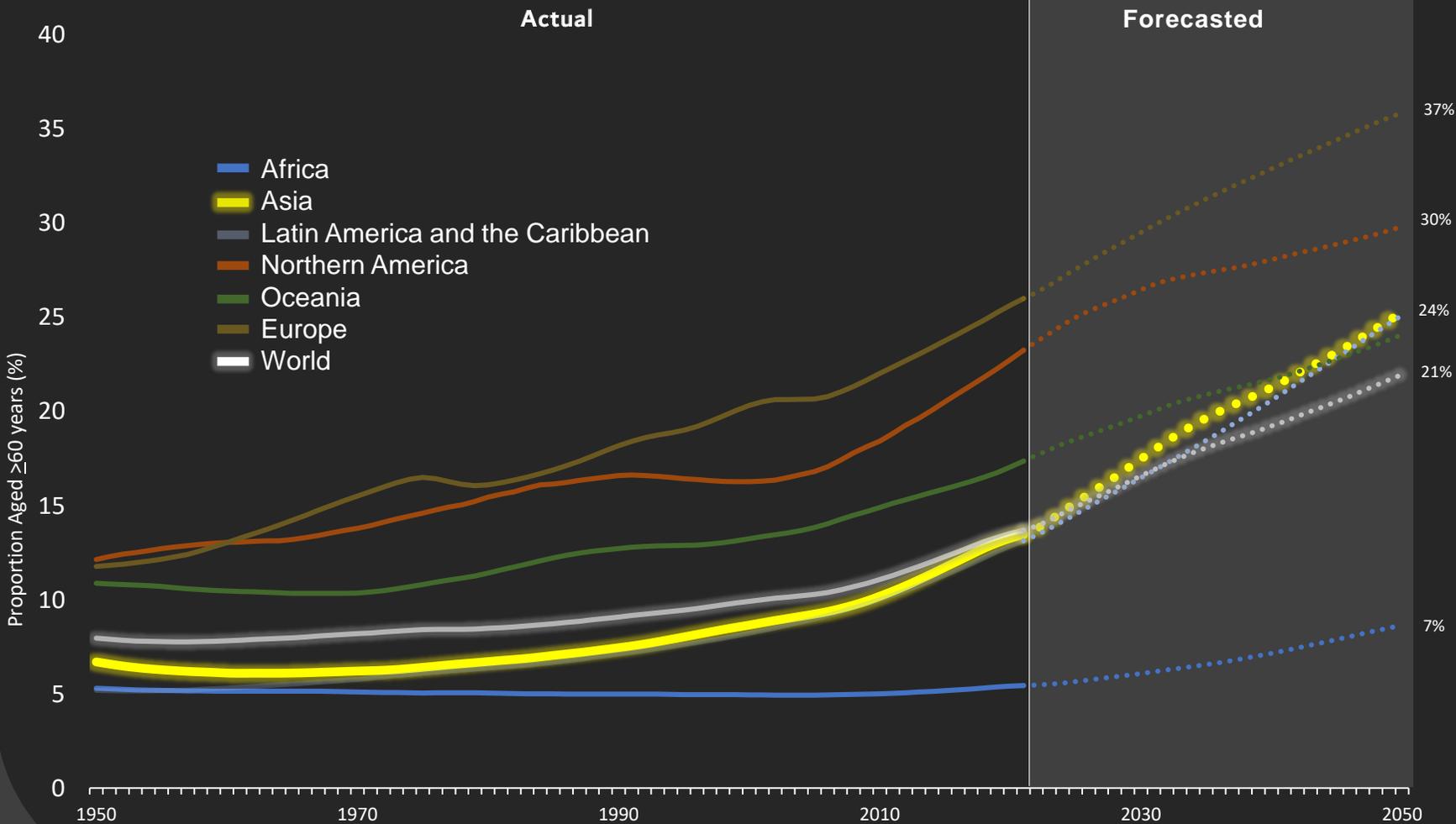
Source:
 Universal Social Security Can Reduce Poverty, Inequality (May, 2023)
 Social Security Matters: Social Security Embraces Diversity (Nov, 2023)
 Promoting Decent Employment for a Sustainable Social Security System (2019)

By 2050, the world's population is projected to reach 9.7 billion

Global Population Growth Forecast In Billion



Percentage Of Population Aged 60 Years or Over, By Region

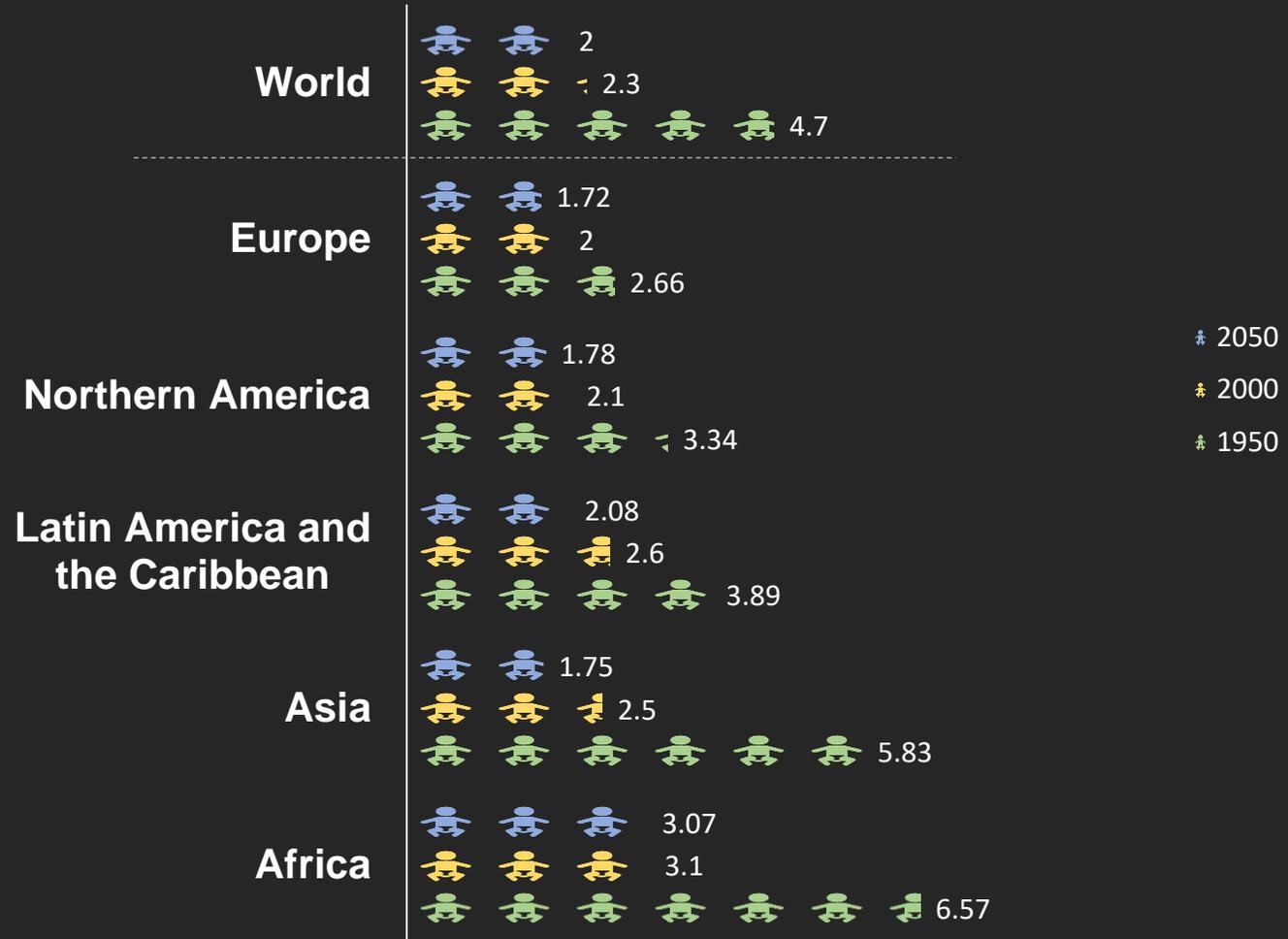


By 2050, 21% of the World's Population will be senior citizens

Source: United Nations, World Population Prospects (2022)

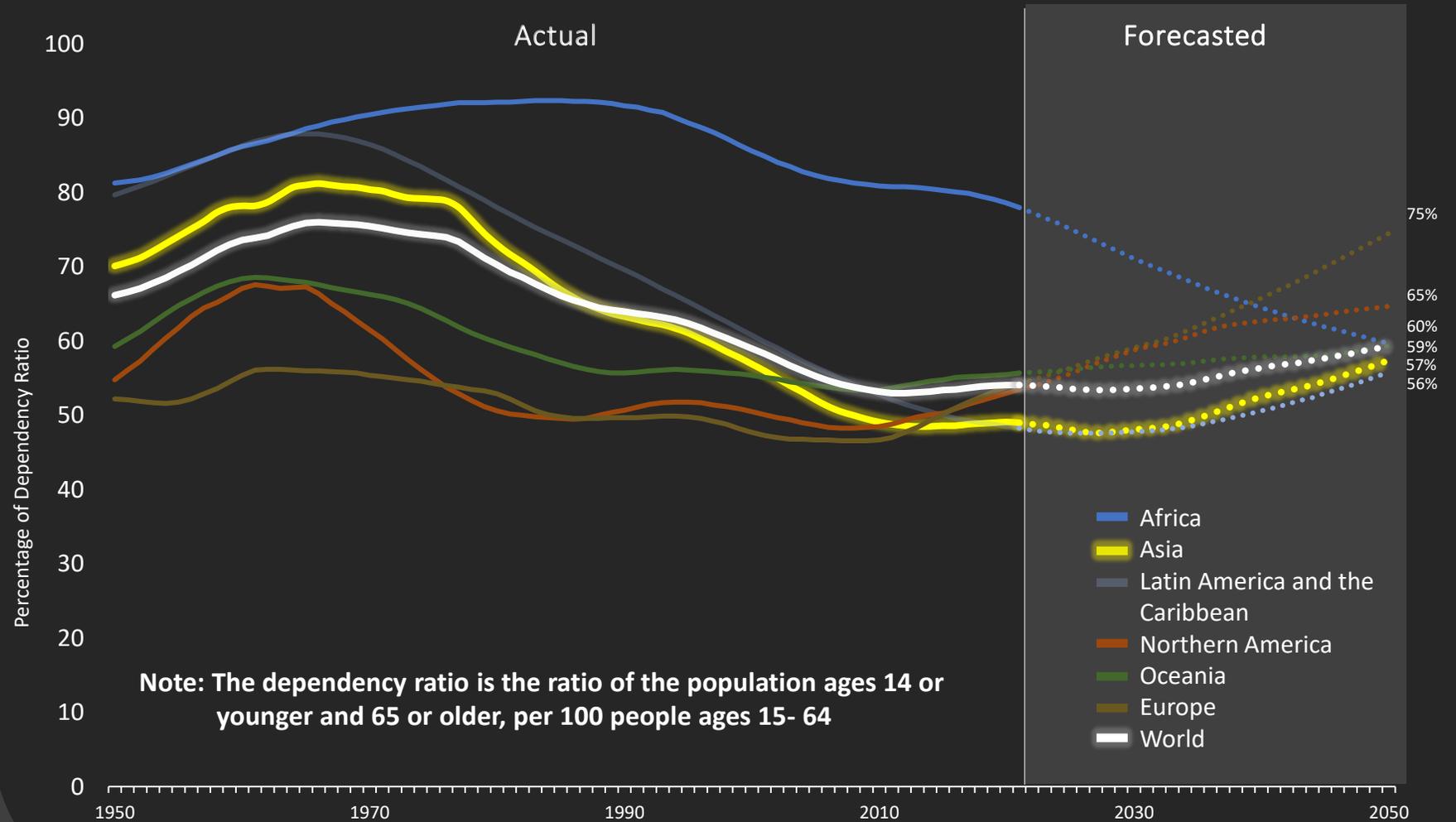
As the world goes older, the birth rates continue to fall....

Number of Life Birth Per Woman, Total Fertility Rate



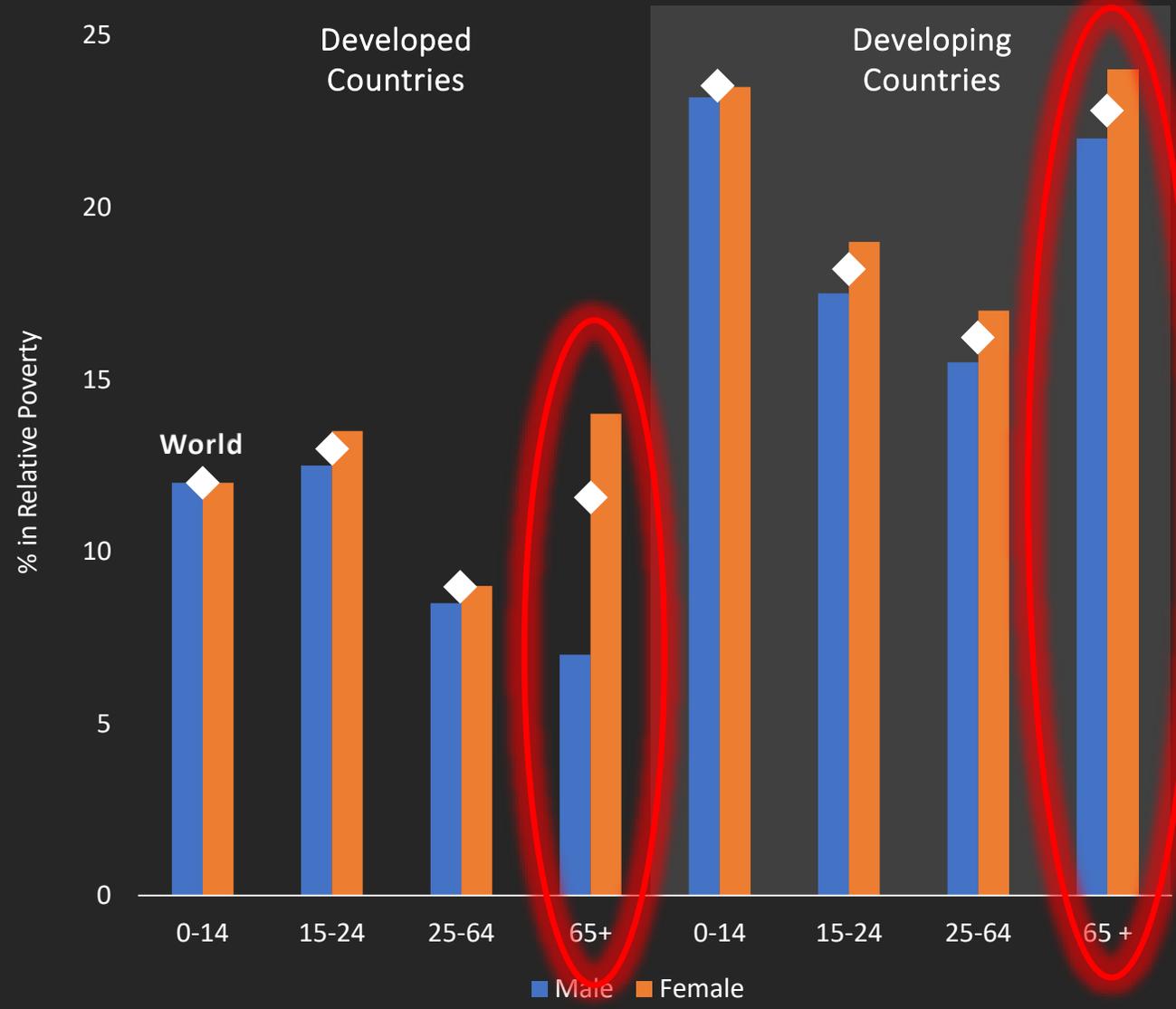
Old Age Dependency Ratio

..which raises concerns towards the old age dependency ratio



Population Living in Relatively Poor Households

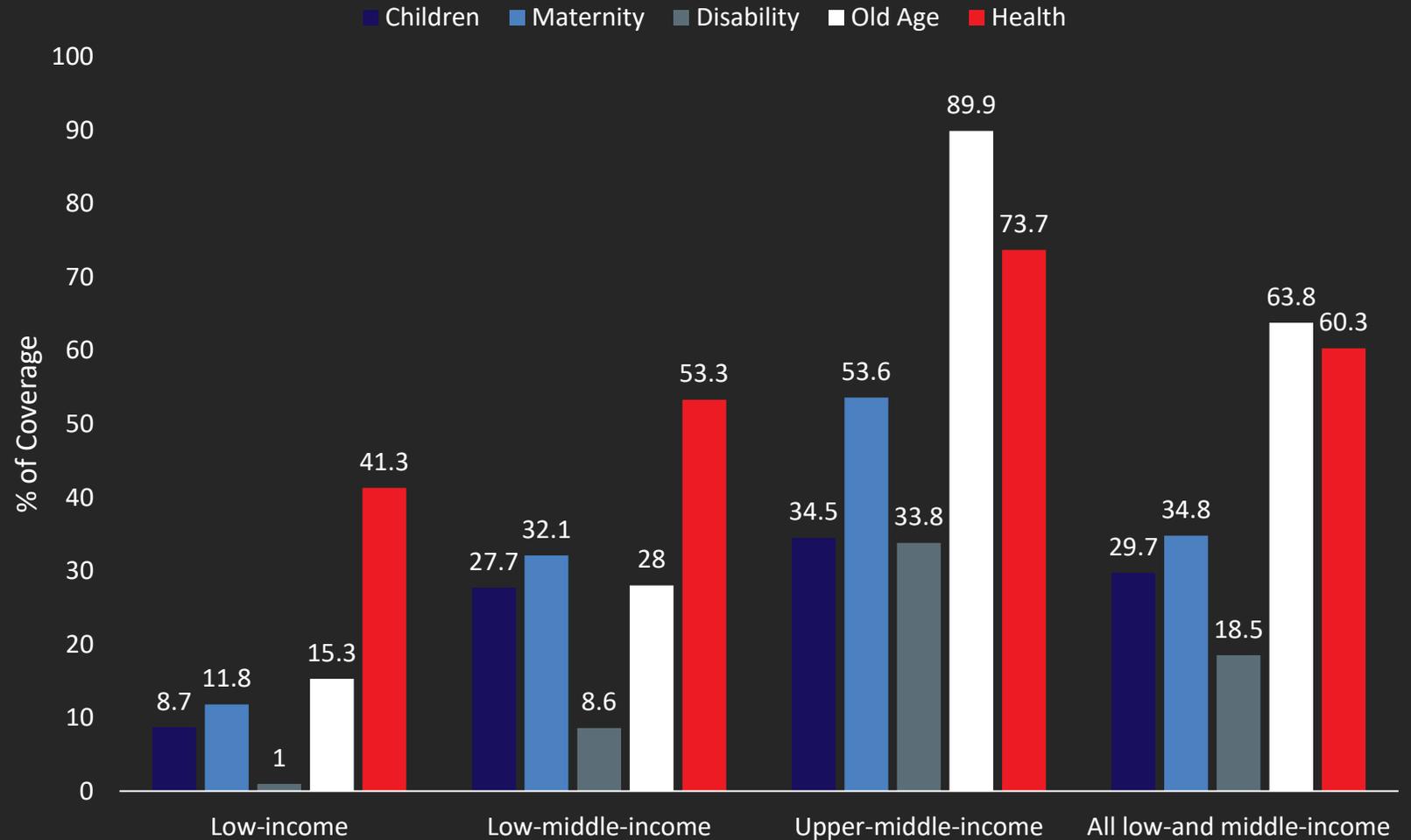
**Women, particularly
elderlies accounts
for a higher poverty
% across developed
and developing
countries**



Source: Old-age Poverty Has a Woman's Face (2022)

Lower social security coverage for vulnerable communities in low-middle income countries

Coverage Rates by Social Protection Benefit Area and Country-income Group (Low-and Middle-income Countries)



Source: Duran-Valverde et.al, WHO (2020)

Is widening the universal social security net sustainable?

Raise the rate to help beat poverty

HOTSEAT/SPOTLIGHT

Poverty levels in Sri Lanka have more than doubled

Dr. Nisha Arunatilake



COVID may have doubled poverty in India

New Research study suggests middle class may have shrunk by 30% number of poor risen by 75 crore

Slipping into poverty The number of people in India who are poor has risen by 75 crore since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, according to a new study by the Indian Institute of Management (IIM) Ahmedabad. The study also found that the number of people who are in the middle class has shrunk by 30%.




CHICAGO TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1970

The Hunger March—Long Hairs, No Hairs Walk Hand-in-Hand to Feed Thousands

BY TERRI SCHULTZ

The walk for hunger Sunday was rather like a Woodstock festival without the entertainment. The aura of youth, the spontaneity, the idealism, the peace symbols and flowers were all there—and more.

Crew cuts and even a few bald heads were mixed with long hair. The middle-aged were encouraged to participate. And the young people were grooving together for a cause; to raise enough money to feed the hungry.

In spite of the skepticism from some peers that the

They registered indifference, amusement, dismay. The uninformed undoubtedly believed they were the victims of yet another riot, or a high school joke.

Few marchers carried signs. Most lugged bags and knapsacks with bandages, extra shoes, fruit, and candy.

A dalmation on Madison street, Lombard, got tired of barking after the first 5,000 people passed, and just sat on his haunches. And we just kept coming, and coming, and coming.

station for foot powder and gauze.

Determination increases

With every passing mile, the chatter and joking decreased, and determination increased. Even a rock band at checkpoint number seven [19.5 miles] failed to lift a soul [or is it sole?] off his feet.

Unfortunately, many hikers forgot pollution hurts as much as hunger, and left a trail behind them.

Not everyone in the area appreciated the spirit of the hunger walk. A few residents stood protectively on their




**Call for
Action**

8 DECENT WORK AND
ECONOMIC GROWTH



**Adequacy of
Income generation**

**Supportive Family and
Child-Care Policies**

**Financial literacy to
promote savings and
investment**

**Provide career services
and job placement
programs**

1 NO
POVERTY



**Poverty &
Inclusivity**

**Increase participation
in formal employment**

**Equal rights across the
vulnerable group**

**Improve access to social
protection programmes**

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES
AND COMMUNITIES



**Community
Engagement**

**Multi-Generational
Community Model**

**Sustainable
Community-building
Initiative**

**Active Lifestyle and
Lifelong Learning**



“Your Retirement Companion”

“Teman Persaraan Anda”

Thank You